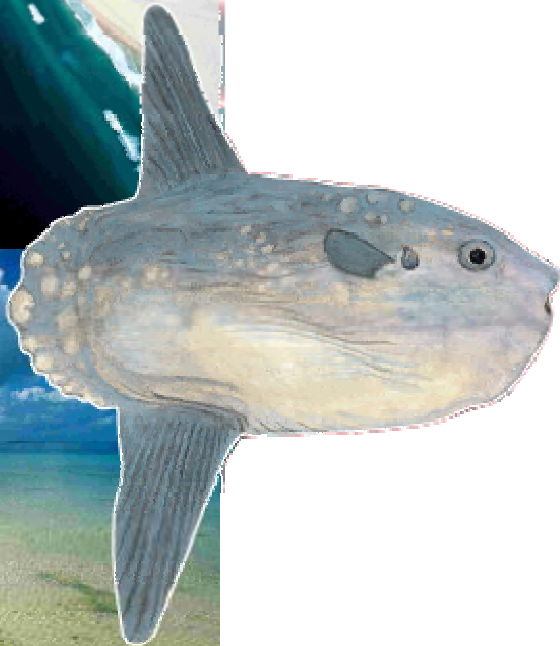


SAP DEVELOPMENT PROCESSES



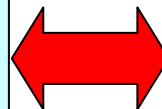
- A SAP is a ***negotiated*** policy document
- It establishes ***clear priorities for action*** to resolve the priority transboundary waters problems
- It identifies ***policy, legal and institutional reforms and investments*** needed to address the priority transboundary waters problems
- The preparation of a SAP is a ***cooperative process*** among ***key stakeholders*** in the countries of the region.

WHAT ARE THE DIFFERENCES & COMPLEMENTARITIES BETWEEN THE TDA AND THE SAP?

BUILDING AN ECOSYSTEM APPROACH TO MANAGING AFRICAN MARINE RESOURCES

THE TDA

- ❖ **THE TDA IDENTIFIES:**
 - **THE PRIORITY PROBLEMS**
 - **ENV & SE IMPACTS**
 - **UNDERLYING SECTORAL AND ROOT CAUSES**
 - **ANALYSIS OF GOVERNANCE**
- ❖ **BASED ON A REASONED AND MULTI-SECTORAL CONSIDERATION OF THE PROBLEMS**
- ❖ **THE FACTUAL BASIS FOR THE FORMULATION OF A SAP**



THE SAP

- ❖ **OUTLINES THE POLICY, LEGAL, AND INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS AND INVESTMENTS NEEDED TO RESOLVE THE PRIORITY PROBLEMS**
- ❖ **MUST BE AGREED BEFORE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, CAPACITY-BUILDING, OR INVESTMENT PROJECTS CAN BE DEVELOPED**
- ❖ **THE SAP SETS OUT SPECIFIC ACTIONS FOR EACH COUNTRY THAT CAN BE ADOPTED NATIONALLY BUT HARMONISED WITH THE OTHER CONCERNED COUNTRIES**

